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## Indo-US Relationship: Beginning of a new Chapter

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### Abstract

With an evolving international landscape, new security frameworks and collaborative information-sharing networks have become critical for countering emerging threats. India's active role in tackling these challenges showcases the potential of soft diplomacy. This diplomatic approach resonates with India's cultural philosophy of Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam (One Earth, One Family), which advocates for inclusive governance and unity. This ethos aligns well with the India-US partnership, which is also rooted in shared democratic values and mutual respect for sovereignty. Recent technological agreements, including the US support for the production of F414 engines, advanced drones, and fighter jet components in India, symbolise the strides both countries are making toward a robust defence alliance. Such agreements not only solidify defence cooperation but also pave the way for smoother technology transfers.

Beyond defense, India and the US are deepening cooperation in areas like artificial intelligence (AI) and information technology (IT), underscoring India's expanding role in global tech markets. Indian companies, particularly in the IT sector, have successfully established a presence in international markets, creating jobs, fostering trade, and contributing to the US economy. With an Indian diaspora of about 5.6 million living, working, and studying in the US, these contributions further strengthen the economic ties and cultural connections between the two democracies. This vibrant Indian-American community enhances mutual understanding and shared aspirations between the two nations, fostering a unique bond that complements strategic cooperation.

The Indo-US partnership holds strategic importance not only for bilateral benefits but also as a pillar for building broader international coalitions to address global security threats. As two of the world's largest democracies, India and the US are in a unique position to lead efforts against transnational terrorism and other pressing security issues. By jointly developing a forward-looking security framework, both countries can drive global initiatives for peace and stability. Through shared commitments, this alliance has the potential to shape a diplomatic roadmap that champions prosperity, security, and harmony on a global scale. In an era where power is increasingly dispersed, the Indo-US relationship reflects a proactive response to the challenges and opportunities presented by multipolarity. As both nations continue to strengthen their alliance, they contribute not only to their own security but also to a collective effort aimed at promoting peace, economic stability, and shared progress. This partnership is more than just a bilateral relationship; it embodies the hope for a cooperative, resilient global order that values inclusive growth and sustainable peace. The research paper is an attempt to examine the new paradigm shift in global politics wherein India and the US are playing very vital and significant role which will decide future course of world politics. The paper also analysis areas of cooperation between the two major democracies of the world.

Key Words: International Relations, Diplomacy, Indo-US Relations, Strategic Affairs, New World Order

### Full Paper

Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi's recent visit to the US has up a sense of reverence and serenity leading to harmonic chord of touch in Indo-US relationship. It is also a sheer display of the hidden prowess of India's soft power diplomacy creating an international environment of positivity and evoking dazzling serendipity in international relations winning applause all the way. PM Modi's recent address to the joint meeting of both the houses of American Congress showcased how a positive leadership and dynamism can be a game changer in a web of power struggle in International Politics. The MoU between GE Aerospace and Hindustan Aeronautics to facilitate the production of 99 leading F414 engines has enhanced the chances of technology transfer. In addition to this, an agreement on production of Jet engines for Mk2 (combat aircraft) and MQ-9B Hale UAVs (drone) would facilitate the smooth process of sophisticated technology transfer. This would enhance defence strategies via intelligence gathering to encounter security challenges from China and Pakistan and any terrorist group. Besides, cooperation in Artificial Intelligence can be of immense use. Rationally, foreign Policy of any country used to be influenced by myriad factors but primarily determined by dynamism of National Interest based on economic and security concerns which keep changing with situation and circumstances as being highly dynamic in nature. The recent visit of PM Modi has been a game changer in the sense that now India has demonstrated the importance of ideology, cultural heritage, morality and good deeds alone can lead to intimacy between the countries despite a few differences. The warmth in the diplomatic endeavor between India and the US provides enough food for thought to write a new Theory of International Politics. The richness of Indian historical and cultural ideas such as Vasudhaiva Kodambakkam (One Earth, One Family and One Future) and Jan Bhagidari (larger people participation) have been acknowledged world over.

### The Role of Quad in cementing Relationships

The fourth Quad Summit, held in Wilmington, Delaware, USA, had already marked a significant step toward reinforcing the strategic partnerships between the member countries the United States, India, Japan, and Australia. The Quad, officially known as the Quadrilateral Security Dialogue, has become an essential platform for collaboration on multiple fronts, particularly in addressing security issues across the Asia-Pacific, Southeast Asia, and the Indian Ocean Region. Over time, the scope of this partnership has expanded to include critical areas such as disaster management, digital infrastructure, and climate change, making it a multifaceted initiative with both security and development dimensions. One of the key highlights of this summit was Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi's proposal to establish a new collaboration between India and the United States in the semiconductor sector. Modi emphasised the potential of AI (American-Indian) power, in reference to both artificial intelligence and the burgeoning US-India partnership. This collaboration, centered on a semiconductor facility near Noida in Uttar Pradesh, promises to bring advanced technologies, including control chips essential to both Indian and American security. The move is seen as a direct challenge to China's and Taiwan's dominance in the global semiconductor market, signalling a shift in the geopolitical landscape of technology. Alongside the semiconductor cooperation, maritime and cyber security remained top priorities for the Quad. The recent summit, attended by US President Joe Biden, Indian Prime Minister Modi, Australian Prime Minister Anthony Albanese, and Japanese Prime Minister Fumio Kishida, underscored the strategic importance of these areas. The Quad leaders are working to counter a variety of regional conflicts, including the ongoing war between Russia and Ukraine, transnational terrorism, and both traditional and non-traditional threats emerging in the Indo-Pacific. The member nations are particularly concerned about China's increasingly aggressive stance in the Indian Ocean and parts of the South and East China Seas, areas critical to global trade and security. Through dialogue and coordinated efforts, the Quad aims to tackle the growing threat of terrorism, especially in the Indo-Pacific region. By fostering diplomatic engagement and conflict resolution mechanisms, the Quad hopes to promote stability while ensuring economic prosperity for all member nations. The group's shared strategic vision is vital in shaping a multi-layered, multilateral strategy for dealing with security challenges in an increasingly interconnected world. The Quad is not only a military alliance but also a platform for fostering development in fields such as education, science, biotechnology, and strategic planning, further strengthening the bonds between its members. India's rising global influence has been evident through its

leadership in multiple international organisations such as the G20, and the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO). These roles have allowed India to showcase its diplomatic prowess and address global issues. The Quad summit provided yet another opportunity for India to contribute to the development of a robust, cooperative international system. The discussions during the summit included the need to evolve a new strategic approach to counter threats from nations that seek to destabilise the global order. A key focus of the summit was the Indo-Pacific region, where the Quad aims to ensure a free, open, and secure maritime environment. This area has become a flashpoint for various conflicts, with China's Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) posing a significant challenge to regional stability. To counter this, the Quad members have collaborated on several initiatives, including the "Quad-at-Sea" Ship Observer Mission, which will enhance maritime security by 2025. Moreover, the group is also investing in renewable energy and high-quality infrastructure projects in the Indo-Pacific, aiming to foster sustainable development and reduce reliance on Chinese-led initiatives. Health cooperation was another important topic at the summit, with the Quad leaders announcing a collaborative effort to combat cervical cancer through the Quad Cancer Moon-shot initiative. This humanitarian approach, combined with the group's security efforts, underscores the Quad's commitment to a comprehensive vision for regional stability and prosperity. The focus on addressing modern terrorism, including its funding and cyber threats, also highlights the Quad's adaptive approach to emerging security challenges. The ongoing collaboration among the Quad nations is not limited to traditional security measures. The group is working to enhance policing cooperation, cyber security, and border protection by leveraging technological innovations. These efforts are particularly crucial in addressing non-state actors who engage in smuggling, drug trafficking, and cyber-attacks. By tightening security mechanisms and boosting intelligence-sharing, the Quad hopes to build a more resilient defense network across the Indo-Pacific. The Quad's influence has also extended to humanitarian aid, as seen in its support for Papua New Guinea. The summit emphasised the need for a vigilant, modern approach to security, replacing outdated strategies that no longer fit the current geopolitical landscape. These are not mere ideas but have emerged as major catalysts for transformation in thinking to view politics among nations, a major departure from Hans J. Morgenthau's Realist Approach to study International Politics. This will provide a new perspectives of looking at different concepts in IR by displaying the importance of promoting peace, harmony and cooperation. India's services-driven industry prowess and its institutional stability, deeply interwoven in pluralism and democracy has already brought it tremendous inner strength and winning more friends. Recently, there has been a revolution in the process of opening up of start-ups as they have crossed the landmark of more than ten thousand providing a huge impetus to employment generation during the last five years alone. According to a recent report of economic analysts, the robust strategy of start-ups have created more than one lakh both direct and indirect jobs. The strategy to enhance its operational and support network, ranging from rural to urban areas, India ensured a much higher rate of return on assets. India also made magnificent strides in a number of areas, including knowledge and skill-based intensive services in telecommunication and scientific and technological innovation. India is also emerging as the first choice for foreign investors who are gradually pumping in a huge amount, more than \$60 billion in the Indian stock markets with about 260 new foreign investors having registered with the stock market regulating body (SEBI) during the last two decades or so. The stupendous progress of India in the IT industry has opened a new era of Indian companies aggressively capturing overseas markets, even the US has begun to realize this. The ambit of compliance and regulatory authorities also provide economic security as nothing gets undetected and is something to learn from. Foreign investor sentiments can further be enhanced by creating permissible ease in the tax rates and the existing protocols without compromising on security. On the other hand, further cementing Indo US ties will be quite helpful in developing international cooperation for fighting the new tentacles of trans-national terrorism and provide much needed impetus to work out a new security road map in dealing with most obnoxious form of modern terrorism. Myriad security and defence cooperation in Communication, Information Security Memorandum, Basic Exchange and Cooperation Agreement and Initiative for Critical and Emerging Technologies between India and the US are based on mutual coordination and lead to stupendous aggrandizement towards communication capability and management of security arrangements to deal with any kind of threat. This would help in generating prudence to anticipate the forebodings about a possible threat from either any state or non-state actors. Besides, this would be helpful in opening new avenues for Communication, Compatibility and Security Agreement to facilitate cooperation between the security and defense establishments of the two largest democracies of the world. The US and India have a lot to share with each other as approximately 5 million Indians are contributing in the US economy

directly or indirectly either being employed there or studying in different US Universities. Besides, there has been a huge investment done by numerous companies in each other's countries creating new trade partnership between both countries accelerating mutual growth. This augurs very well for future diplomatic endeavor between the two largest democracies of the world.

