



Media Controlling Using Hand Gestures

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Abstract: Hand gesture recognition plays a crucial role in human-computer interaction and sign language interpretation. The objective of this proposed system is to develop a hand gesture recognition system for controlling a media player. Sign language serves as an efficient alternative for communication among individuals who are dumb and mute. By directly using hand gestures as input to the device, the proposed system enables effective communication without the need for an intermediate medium. The system aims to identify hand gestures and utilize them to control media player functions, offering a seamless and intuitive user experience. Hand gesture recognition using computer vision has garnered significant attention due to its diverse applications in human-computer interaction, sign language recognition, virtual reality, and more. This project aims to develop an efficient system for recognizing and interpreting hand gestures in real-time using computer vision techniques. The project's performance will be evaluated based on accuracy, speed, and robustness in recognizing a variety of hand gestures in different environmental conditions, including varying lighting conditions, hand orientations, and backgrounds. In conclusion, this project aims to contribute to the development of intuitive and efficient human-computer interaction systems by employing computer vision techniques for accurate hand gesture.

Index Terms –

Hand gesture recognition, Computer vision, OpenCV, Python, Machine learning, Deep learning ,Media player control.

1. Introduction

The Hand Gesture Recognition project aims to develop a system that enables users to interact with a computer through hand gestures instead of traditional keyboard inputs. The project utilizes computer vision techniques to track and analyze hand movements, recognizing specific gestures performed by the user. These recognized gestures are then mapped to corresponding keyboard commands, allowing for hands-free control of the computer. The traditional method of interacting with a computer using a keyboard and mouse can be limiting for individuals with physical disabilities or those who require a more intuitive and efficient means of control. By leveraging computer vision and machine learning algorithms, the Hand Gesture Recognition system offers an alternative input method that can enhance accessibility and provide a more natural interaction experience. The project utilizes the OpenCV library for video capture and processing, allowing real-time analysis of hand movements.

MediaPipe, a powerful framework for building perception pipelines, is employed to perform hand tracking and landmark detection, enabling accurate recognition of hand gestures. The PyAutoGUI library is utilized to simulate keyboard inputs based on the recognized gestures, translating hand movements into corresponding commands such as arrow keys or the spacebar. The system offers a range of possibilities for hands-free control, including gesture-based navigation, gaming applications, and interactive presentations. By eliminating the need for physical keyboard inputs, users can experience a more immersive and convenient interaction with the computer, unlocking new possibilities for accessibility and user experience enhancement. The Hand Gesture Recognition for Keyboard Control project has the potential to benefit a wide range of users, including individuals with physical disabilities, those seeking hands-free control options, and professionals in various fields who can benefit from intuitive and efficient computer interaction methods. With further advancements and refinements, this technology could revolutionize the way we interact with computers, making it more inclusive, engaging, and accessible to all users.

2. Literature review

1) A Static Hand Gesture and Face Recognition System for Blind People (2019)- Authors: Saransh Sharma, Samyak Jain, Khushboo- This paper presents a recognition system aimed at assisting blind individuals.- The system incorporates hand gesture recognition and face recognition for performing various tasks.- The implementation of hand gesture and face recognition enables effective communication and interaction for blind people.

2) Gesture-based system for user interface control (2021)- Authors: Georgi Krastev, Ivan Ralev- This paper explores the utilization of camera features for hand recognition in application software.- The authors developed a console application in Java to operate the camera and perform hand recognition.- The system allows for functionalities such as photo viewing, zoom adjustment, and regime change in maps through gesture-based interaction. Please note that the information provided in the summaries is based on the titles and authors' names provided. It is advisable to refer to the original papers for a more comprehensive understanding of the research.

3) Pixel-Based Hand Gesture Recognition with Kinect Depth Camera (2015)- Authors: Chong Wang- "Super Pixel-Based Hand Gesture Recognition with Kinect Depth Camera" proposed a system that uses the Kinect Depth Camera. It is based on compact representation in the form of large pixels, which accurately capture shapes, textures, and depth features. As this program uses the Kinect camera for depth, system costs are higher.

4) Motion MEMS Accelerator Based Non-Specific-User Hand Touch Recognition (2012)- Author: Ruize Xu, Shengli Zhou and Wen J. Li "MEMS Accelerometer Based Non-Specific-User Hand Touch Recognition", was able to create a system that he could not identify various hand gestures such as up, down, right, and left, crossing and turning. Three different modules were developed that detect various hand gestures. MEMS (MicroElectromechanical System) Features 3- accelerometers axes are provided as inputs. Movement hand in three perpendicular direction was received by three accelerometers and sent to the system via Bluetooth. The segmentation algorithm was used and finally various hand gestures were recognized by the same touch is already saved in the system. People often prefer the internet to have a daily update weather, news etc. So, for this purpose they do keyboard and mouse functions. .

5) Robust The Vision based Hand Gestures Interface for Operating VLC Media Player (2010)- Authors: Anupam Agrawal, Siddharth Swarup Rautaray "The Vision based Hand Gestures Interface for Operating VLC Media Player Application" program, in that the nearest K neighbor algorithm was used to see various touches. Features of VLC media player which were driven by hand gestures including play, as well as pause, Full screen, pause, increase volume, and decrease volume. Lucas Kanade Pyramidical's Optical Flow The algorithm is used to detect hand input video. The algorithm mentioned above detects movement points in the image input. Then the methods of K find a hand centre. By using this facility, the hand is the same noticed.

3. Methodology

The system consists of two main components hand gesture recognition and media player control. The system uses the MediaPipe library to detect and recognize hand gestures from the video feed. The library provides a pre-trained model for hand detection and tracking, which is used to extract the coordinates of each hand landmark. For media player control, the system maps each hand gesture to a specific media player control using the PyAutoGUI library. The library provides a way to simulate keyboard presses and mouse clicks, which the system uses to send commands to the media player. The project allows you to control a media player using hand gestures and provides the user with a new form of interaction that mirrors their experience in the real world. They feel natural and require neither interruption nor an additional device. Furthermore, they do not limit the user to a single point of input, but instead, offer various forms of interaction. Here an image is captured by the system and it gets converted into RGB. Now the system will check whether there are multiple hands in our image. This code has an empty list where to store the list of elements of the hand, which have been detected by using the MediaPipe i.e. the no. of points on the hand.

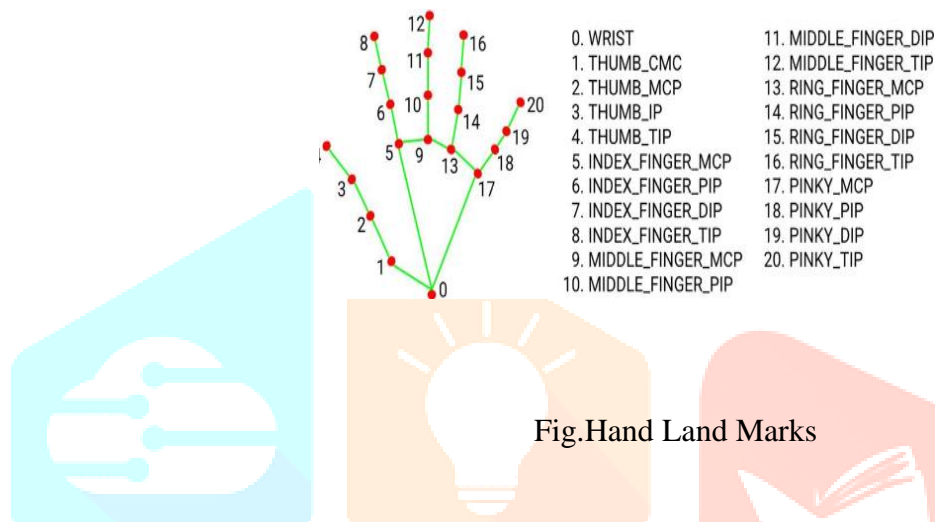


Fig. Hand Land Marks

4. future scope

The future scope for media controlling using hand gestures is promising, with advancements in technology expanding human-computer interaction possibilities. Potential applications include VR/AR for navigating virtual worlds, smart TVs for intuitive control, interactive displays for menu navigation, gaming for immersive experiences, automotive infotainment for hands-on control, and assistive technology for individuals with disabilities. These developments will provide more intuitive and convenient ways to interact with digital media and enhance user experiences.

5. Applications

1. Virtual Reality (VR) and Augmented Reality (AR)
2. Smart TVs and Home Entertainment Systems
3. Interactive Displays and Digital Signage
4. Gaming and Consoles
5. Accessibility and Assistive Technology
6. Presentations and Conferences
7. Home Automation
8. Industrial and Manufacturing

6. Advantages

1. Natural and Intuitive Interaction
2. Hands-free Control
3. Increased Accessibility
4. Enhanced User Experience
5. Versatility and Contextual Adaptation
6. Reduced Hardware Dependency
7. Increased Efficiency and Convenience
8. Improved User Interface

7. System Requirements

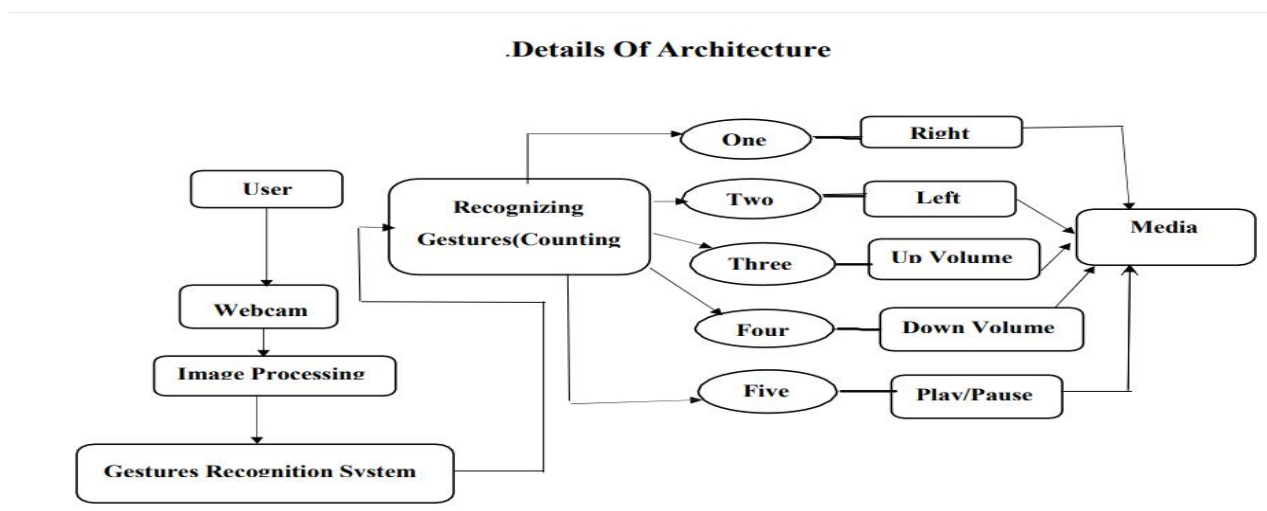
Software Requirements:

- 1) Libraries :OpenCV,Mediapipe,pyautogui
- 2) Python IDE 3.7 version
- 3)MediaPlayer(VLC Media Player, Youtube)

Hardware Requirements:

- 1)Operating system:windows10andLinux
- 2) Processor: Intel(R)Core(TM) i3-7020U CPU @ 2.30GHz 2.30GHz
- 3) Installed RAM :4GB
- 4)System Type: 64-bit operating system, x64-basedprocessor

8. Details Of Architecture



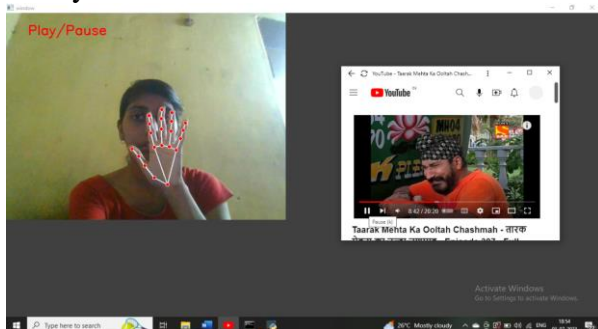
The proposed gesture detection system for media player control is broadly divided into two stages.

The first stage performs the detection of hand gestures. The keyboard controls are integrated with each gesture in second stage. The gesture recognition is implemented using Computer Vision.

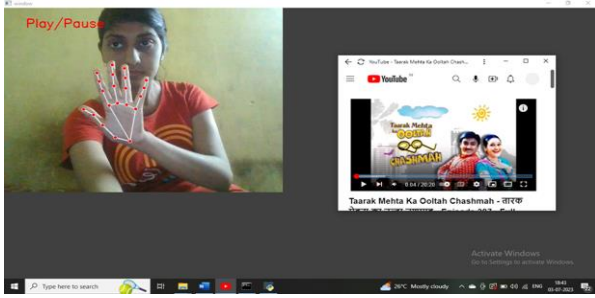
In this project with the help of skeleton representation of hand recognition model of media file, we count the number of fingers the individual is holding up and depending on the count of the fingers we perform the tasks on media player like play, pause, volume up and down, forward and backward.

9. Results and Discussion

1. Play

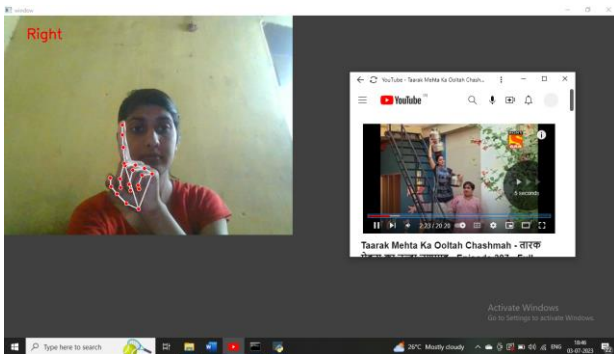


2. Pause



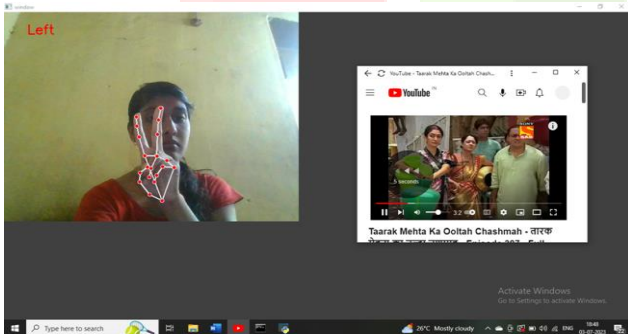
Play/Pause Gesture: This gesture is recognized when all fingers are open or close indicating a fist. The system emulates a "play/pause" action, commonly used for media playback control.

3. Right



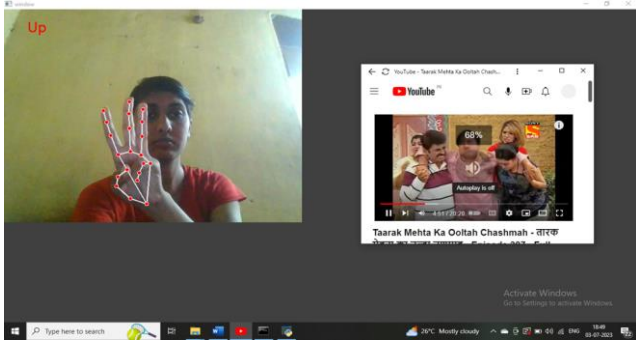
Right Gesture: This gesture is recognized when the index finger is extended and all other fingers are closed. The system emulates a "right" action, typically used for media navigation, seeking forward, or moving to the next item.

4. Left



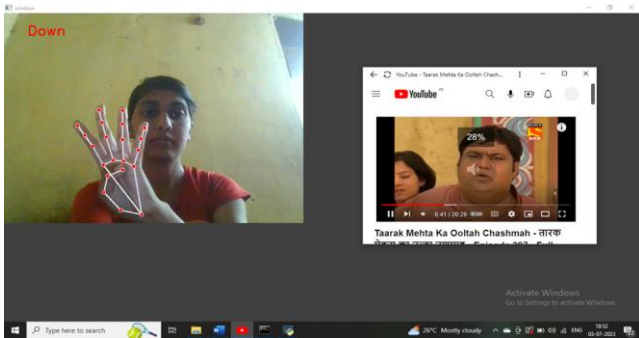
Left Gesture: This gesture is recognized when the thumb is extended and all other fingers are closed. The system emulates a "left" action, typically used for media navigation, seeking backward, or moving to the previous item.

5. Up



Up Gesture: This gesture is recognized when three fingers are extended and the hand is in a position that indicates an upward gesture. The system emulates an "up" action, typically used for volume increase or navigating upwards in a media control context.

6. Down



Down Gesture: This gesture is recognized when four fingers are extended and the hand is in a position that indicates a downward gesture. The system emulates a "down" action, typically used for volume decrease or navigating downwards in a media control context.

10. Conclusion

The use of hand gestures to control media players offers a more intuitive and efficient way of controlling media players. The system proposed in this project is able to detect hand gestures in real time using Python and OpenCV, and use them to control a variety of media players. The system has potential applications in areas such as home entertainment, public displays, and gaming. Further improvements to the system could include better gesture recognition and more advanced gesture controls.

11. References

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- [4] Mediapipe Python Library: Google LLC. (2021). MediaPipe Python API. <https://google.github.io/mediapipe/>