A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION ON KHADI FABRICS IN TIRUPUR CITY

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ABSTRACT

This study discovered that the client pleasure toward khadi merchandise. It is different from different ordinary merchandise; this is the particular characteristic of khadi; it creates an ordinary emblem picture amongst client; the private elements have an effect on play a first-rate function for khadi consumer. In this study, client pleasure are tested in Tiruppur city.

INTRODUCTION

Khadi may be very intently related to India's freedom motion and it is a count of delight for each Indian. The khadi motion geared toward boycotting overseas items which includes cotton and selling Indian items. Even after the independence khadi changed into related to politics. Only political leaders and fans of Gandhiji have been use to put on khadi. Khadi additionally acknowledged as 'Khaddar' is hand-spun and hand-woven material. Khadi changed into supposed to turn out to be a supplementary enterprise to agriculture, a important detail in a self-maintaining economy. Khadi, the Hand-spun and Hand-Woven cloth, whether or not of cotton, silk or wool, with which we have turn out to be familiar, has visible many ups and downs. Since time immemorial, it's been the high and normal cottage enterprise of this historical land. The observe of khadi clothing desire amongst customers. The major goal of our survey changed into to test patron pride on khadi products.
STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

As agriculture continues to occupy a prime place in India, the agro-based industries and their role in the rural economy cannot be over-emphasized. Khadi and Village Industries primarily depend upon agricultural products and local resources for their raw material, which are produced by the farming community so there is lack of raw materials. The entire Khadi and Village Industries sector has been enjoying the advantage of tax exemption even under the pre independence. Now the exemption shelter enjoyed by many of khadi institution had been removed.

OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

✓ To understand the advantages of khadi.
✓ To find out the customers preference towards the Khadi clothes.
✓ To examine the factors influencing the preference for Khadi.
✓ To study the attitudes of customers towards the fabrics of khadi.

LIMITATIONS OF THE STUDY

✓ The study was carried out within period of four months
✓ The study was conducted only in Tiruppur city so results cannot be universally accepted.
✓ The duration for the study is too short to make an in-depth study in customer satisfaction of khadi.

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

SALUJA (2020) The article illustrates the turnover figures of KVI in the financial year 2019-2020 the cumulative turnover reaches to Rs. 90,000 crores approx. with the growth of 31% from the last year 2018-2019 further the data shows that production has gone doubled after 2015-2016 and KVI is continue to grow with the rapid speed.

GOEL (2019) The author has highlighted a concept for KVI which is KVI provides self-employment with less capital investment in spite of many hurdles KVI continue to grow. The research paper has also highlighted many challenges the industry has to overcome to increase the demand and sales of its fabrics.

VENKATESH (2019) The author has focused on the glorious history of the khadi since the independence, materials and methods of Khadi, quality of it and value additions by the rural artisans. The research paper
suggests the different ways to make khadi more sustainable, ways include brand repositioning, research and development efforts, different promotional strategies etc.

**JHA & BANSAL (2018)** According to his study, Customer are different in their purchase preference, so they buy their fabrics based on different reason. So marketers need to study and understand their requirements and satisfy them effectively.

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY:**

**RESEARCH DESIGN**

A research design is Descriptive as it is based on a survey conducted among customers.

**SOURCE OF DATA**

**PRIMARY DATA**

A well framed Questionnaire was employed to collect the Primary data were used for the study.

**SECONDARY DATA**

Secondary data was collected through Books, Journals, Magazines, Publications, Websites, Hospital information records.

**SAMPLING METHOD**

Convenient sampling techniques is used.

**SAMPLE SIZE**

The sample size of the study is 152.

**TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES**

- Chi-square analysis
- Rank Analysis.
- Weighted Average

**CHI-SQUARE TEST**

**RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AGE AND SEASON**

To find out the association between age and season of khadi fabrics, chi square test is used and result is given below.

**HYPOTHESIS**

There is no significant between age and season of khadi fabrics level of respondents.
CHI-SQUARE TEST

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FACTOR</th>
<th>CALCULATION VALUE</th>
<th>DF</th>
<th>TABLE VALUE</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age group</td>
<td>15.925</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>21.03</td>
<td>Accepted</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERPRETATION

It is clear from the above table shown that, the calculated value of chi-square at 0.05% level is less than the table value. Hence the hypothesis is accepted. So, there is no significant relationship between the age and season of khadi fabrics level of respondents.

RANK ANALYSIS

OPINION OF RESPONDENTS AFTER WEARING KHADI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Particulars</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Traditional</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>580</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>506</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fashionable</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>491</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stylish</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>467</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patriotism</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>518</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERPRETATION

The above table shows the rank opinion of respondents after wearing khadi. The highest rank rise 3.818 is for Traditional.
WEIGHTED AVERAGE

SATISFACTION WITH FACTORS OF KHADI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Particulars</th>
<th>Highly satisfied</th>
<th>Satisfied</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Dissatisfied</th>
<th>Highly Dissatisfied</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Mean score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quality</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>594</td>
<td>3.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texture</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>548</td>
<td>3.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>496</td>
<td>3.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durability</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>537</td>
<td>3.53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERPRETATION

The above table shows the various satisfaction levels with factors of khadi. The highest mean score rise 3.90 for the quality.

FINDINGS

✓ The calculated value of chi square at 0.05% level is less than table value. Hence, hypothesis is accepted. So there is no significant relationship between the age and seasons.

✓ Table shows the rank opinion of respondents after wearing khadi. The highest rank rise 3.818 is for Traditional.

✓ Table shows the various satisfaction levels with factors of khaddar. The highest mean score rise 3.90 for the Quality.

SUGGESTIONS

Steps should be taken by the manufacturers to replace the negative attitude of customers, by creating favourable designs on fabric clothes. It should create more impact on customers mind using variety of khadi clothes. Need to create more attractive advertisement among youth and for future. Still the awareness of khadi clothes need to be spread among the people. More offline stores have to be developed.
CONCLUSION

The research was conducted with an aim to study on customer satisfaction on khadi. It could be concluded that the literature is too historic in nature. It is conceptual and lacks empirical evidence. Khadi took birth as a fabric for self-sustenance, weapon for alleviating poverty, a light to ignite the light for freedom, which gradually has turned its status from a freedom fabric to fashion fabric, but still it lacks professionalism of apparel Industry. There is a lot of scope of empirical studies for deducing reasons for lack of its acceptance among consumers. There should be further improvement of the design, texture and color of khadi clothes. More of khadi stores need to be developed.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

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- Economic survey of India in 2014-2015
- NIFTEA college of fashion and arts reports, Tirupur, 2021.