

# IOT and Intrusion detection system for smart cities based on Deep migration learning

Aditya Kshirsagar<sup>1</sup> , Akash Gharat<sup>2</sup> ,Aniruddha Kulkarni<sup>3</sup> ,  
Kanhaiya Bhangadiya<sup>4</sup> , Priya Ujawe<sup>5</sup>.

Department Of Information Technology

**Abstract-** Market areas are generally considered as places where some many precious things shops are available, So many thieves are target these shops to stole so many things.The aim of this system is alerting to the shop owners about intrusion by using Ultrasonic sensors and Arduino.This system will reduce the major security work of the shop,house, etc.

Also the place of signal so many traffic are gathered and many peoples break the traffic signal we can't find them. Also using Ultrasonic sensors we can detect that vehicle has crossed the line or not.The purpose of this project is to ensure highly secure shops, borders.Also to follow the signal rules

**Keywords-** Moves/Activity Recognition, Message Alert, Arduino uno IDE.

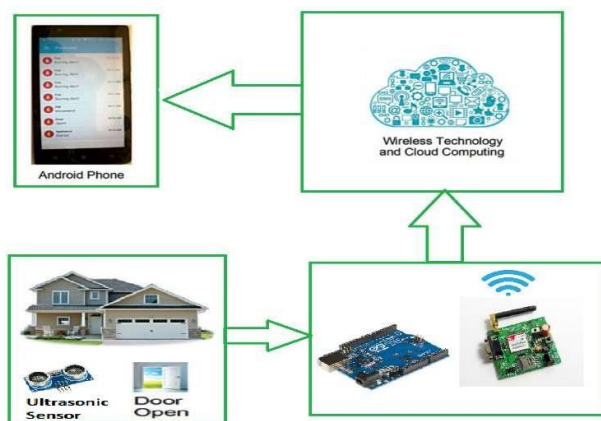
## I. INTRODUCTION

The wirelessly connected IoT system is continuously substituting the classical wired framework of the network and is slowly becoming the mainstream in production and life. The Internet of Things not only bring the great relief to people's lives, but also brings new solutions to problems that were once difficult to solve.

With the accelerated improvement of integrated circuit technology and wireless communication technology, engineers have been able to create IoT nodes that are very inexpensive and have both signal acquisition, data processing, and wireless communication capabilities..

This system will detect intruder (Vehicle) using ultrasonic sensors connected to arduino and if intruder(Vehicle) is detected it will alert by sending alert to trusted user. This system will also help home security to monitor the house entry

## II BLOCK DIAGRAM



ARDUINO UNO:



In this system we tend to needed Arduino UNO, remote controller. By making connection all affiliation properly apply a simple C or C++ code on Arduino sensing element senses the motion in order that it'll get attentive to user.

GSM Module:



The system has 2 elements particularly hardware and software .The hardware design contains a stand alone encapsulated system. that is supported eight bit microcontroller [atmega328]. A GSM detection device with GSM modem and a arduino. The GSM modem handover the delivery media between home-owner and also the system by aid that of SMS message through arduino. The SMS message abide of command to be accomplished.The pattern of the message consists of commands to be accomplished.The pattern of the message is predefined.The SMS is distributed to GSM modem through the GSM public network as a text message beside an exact predefined pattern.once the Gsm receives message.Commands sent are extracted and performed by the micro-controller.Cellular telephone consisting SIM card contains a unique number over that communication takes place.The method of communication is wireless and mechanism works on the GSM

technology. The micro-controllers load the AT modem throughout this booting the micro-controllers configures the modem's UART speed, message pattern etc. to be used when the format is complete the micro-controller repeatedly checks the modem for any new message upon receipt of a message. The micro-controller scan the message and extracts the instructions and authentication information. The authentication info could also be the remote users mobile number or text send together with message for instruction when the authentication is verified micro-controller then transfers an SMS to the user through the AT modem beginning the standing of present scenario.

- Ultrasonic Sensor:



An ultrasonic sensor is AN equipment that measures the gap to AN body handling ultrasonic sound waves. An ultrasonic sensor handles a transfer to send and receive ultrasonic beat that transmit support information about an body closeness. Transmission capacity radio waves reflector from Border to provide obvious echo patterns. Ultrasonic sensors job by impulse out a wave at a frequency above than the differ of human being. The transfer of the indicator represent a mike to receive and send the ultrasonic sound. Our ultrasonic sensors, like severely, utilize one transfers to send a vibration and to receive the reflection. The sensor regulate the break to a goal by measuring season failing between the sending and receiving of the ultrasonic pulse

## II. LITERATURE SURVEY

In[1] 2017 Ali, A., Warren, D., & Mathiassen, L. Cloud-based business services innovation.

Over the last decade Cloud-Based Business Services (CBBS) has emerged as a technological trend utilised in businesses towards rising the readying of data Communication Technology (ICT) services for competitive advantage. But, findings from previous studies counsel that there are problems associated with service inconsistency that affects the effect of ICT initiatives adoption and usage in organization performance

In[2] IoT Based Intrusion Detection System Using PIR Sensor”, 2017 IEEE. 2nd IEEE International Conference on Recent Trends in Electronics, Information & Communication Technology (RTEICT), 1641-1645, 2017

At present the need to build an low cost and useful intrusion detection system is a essential with the development of intrusion or burglary on the advance and as we are coming towards making our house a smart house in this digital era. The requirements for such system is going to rise very quickly if it comes with a possible price to every family. In most of the predominant intrusion detection systems, action sensors are used to discover the existence of an intruder

In[3] 2017 Anderson, D., Frivold, T., & Valdes, A. (2019). Next generation intrusion detection expert. The Succeeding generation Intrusion-Detection Expert System (NIDES) is the outcome of analysis that started in Computer Science laboratory at SRI International in initial 1980s and led to sequence of progressively refined prototypes that emerged in present NIDES . NIDES is designed to work in real time to detect intrusions as they appear. NIDES is comprehensive system that uses inventive statistical algorithms for irregularity detection along with an expert system that encodes notorious intrusion scenarios.

In[4] 2017, IoT Based Intrusion Detection System Using PIR Sensor”, 2017 IEEE. International Conference on Recent Trends in Electronics, Information & Communication Technology (RTEICT), 1641-1645, 2017

At present the need to build an low cost and useful intrusion detection system is a essential with the development of intrusion or burglary on the advance and as we are coming towards making our house a smart house in this digital era. The requirements for such system is going to rise very quickly if it comes with a possible price to every family. In most of the predominant intrusion detection systems, action sensors are used to discover the existence of an intruder

In[5] 2020, Passban IDS: An Intelligent Anomaly Based Intrusion Detection System for IoT Edge Devices. Cyber-threat security is present one of the analytical analysis branches of Information Technology, moment the exponentially-increasing number of tiny, connected devices able to effort particular data to the Internet is doing nothing but make worse the fight between the involved parties. So, this protection comes important with a regular Internet of Things (IoT) setup, while it commonly include several IoT based data sources communicate with the physical world inside various application domains, such as agriculture, health care, home automation, detracting industrial development

In[6] 2019, Designing collaborative blockchained signature-based intrusion detection in IoT environments”, Elsevier.

Cooperative intrusion detection has come a crucial and necessary care resolution to protection IoT atmosphere, that permits numerous IDS nodes to exchange information with everyone, e.g., guideline. Still, hateful nodes every CIDN keep create lying sign and share ideas, that can highly detract the influence and hardness of find. within literature, blockchain technology is rely on to produce a provable most sharing information while not the necessity of a sure centrals body. impelled by present blockchain applications, here work, we have a tendency to specialise in sign-located find and expand CBSigIDS, a common structure for cooperative blockchained sign-based IDSSs, that accept blockchains to assist increments share and build a reliable signature info.

### III. METHODOLOGY

This model is combination of well-known waterfall model and iterative prototyping .It yields rapid development of more complete version of software. Using spiral model software is developed as series of evolutionary releases. During the initial releases, it may just paperwork or prototype. But during later releases the version goes towards more completed stage.

The spiral model can be adopted to apply throughout entire lifecycle of the application from concept development to maintenance .The spiral model is divided into set of framework activities defined by software engineer team.

The initial activity is shown from center of circle and developed in clockwise direction. Each spiral of the model include following steps:

In this project we are developed the Intrusion Detection Application.

#### Intrusion Detection System

##### A. Communication:

The software development process start upon communication between customer and developer. In this aspect we communicated with the user with following principles of communication phase.

□ We planned before the communication i.e., we will decide the agenda of meeting for intensifying on the features and services provided by other similar applications.

□ Our leader lead our team and drawn out all the requirement of from the user i.e. what they actually needed, what's the input, output format of the system.

##### B. Planning:

It includes the complete evaluation, scheduling and risk analysis.

□ In this phase we outlined about when we have to release the software, cost evaluation, uncertainty in the project regarding Intrusion and transfer of files in that.

□ Finally in this phase we estimated the cost of the project including all of the spending of the software, releasing of software according to the user's deadline.

##### C. Modeling:

It includes detail requirement analysis and project design. Flowchart shows us the full pictorial flow of the program whereas algorithm is the step by step solution of the problem.

□ We have to analyze the requirement of the user according to that we have drawn the block diagrams of the system

□ That is nothing but behavioral structure of the system using UML i.e. Class Diagram, Use case Diagram, Components Diagram etc.

##### D. Construction:

It includes coding and testing steps:

###### i. Coding:

Design details are carried out using convenient programming languages.

□ In coding we chosen the PHP programming language at the server side for interacting with the database.

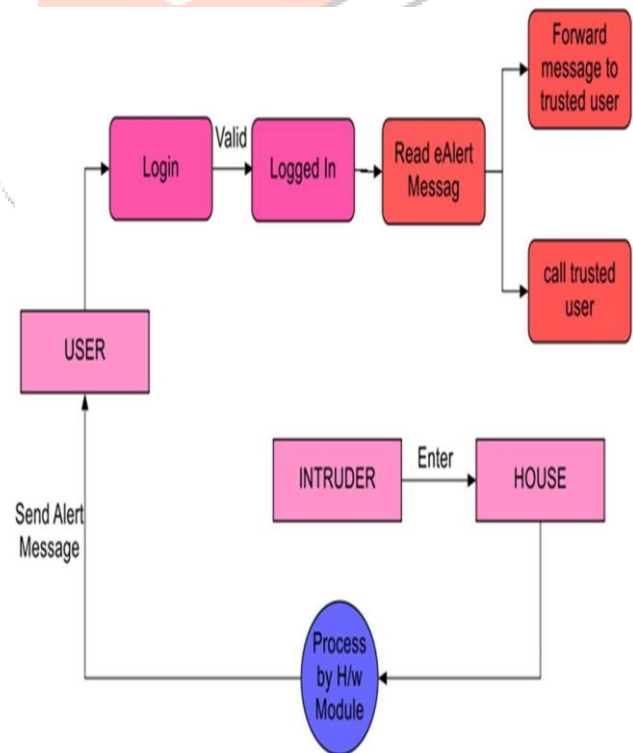
□ For developing the android application the JAVA language is used.

###### ii. Testing:

Testing is accomplished by evaluating the application i.e. we first developed the module of the application and step by step found out input and output errors such as data structure errors, performance errors, initialization errors, interface errors,etc. That's why here the Black Box testing strategy is helpful.

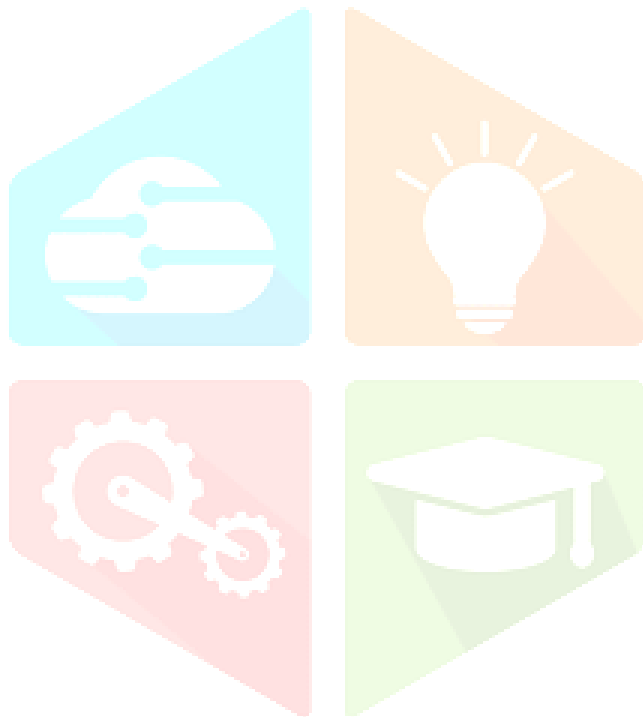
##### E. Deployment:

It consists of software delivery, support and feedback from the customer. If the user suggests some of the corrections, or appeal additional proficiencies then changes are to be required for such corrections or enhancements. After user evaluation, next spiral implementation, 'user's suggestions' plus 'enhancement plan'. Thus after each of the iteration around the spiral model leads to more completed version of the software.



#### IV. CONCLUSION

In this work, the hardware module as well as the software. The system works systematically. When the intruder enter the homes or malls or shops of the authorize user through door or window the system detects the motion and send an alert to the authorize user's mobile. The system is less expensive then all of the existing systems. As the cost of the system is less many people can afford it and also the security will me maintain properly.



#### V. REFERENCES

- [1] 2017 Ali, A., Warren, D., & Mathiassen, L. Cloud-based business services innovation. Over the last decade Cloud-Based Business Services
- [2] IoT Based Intrusion Detection System Using PIR Sensor”, 2017 IEEE. 2nd IEEE International Conference on Recent Trends in Electronics, Information & Communication Technology (RTEICT), 1641-1645, 2017
- [3] 2017 Anderson, D., Frivold, T., & Valdes, A. (2019). Next generation intrusion detection expert. The Next-generation Intrusion-Detection Expert System (NIDES).
- [4] 2017, IoT Based Intrusion Detection System Using PIR Sensor”, 2017 IEEE. International Conference on Recent Trends in Electronics, Information & Communication Technology (RTEICT), 1641-1645, 2017
- [5] 2020, Passban IDS: An Intelligent Anomaly Based Intrusion Detection System for IoT Edge Devices..
- [6] 2019, Designing collaborative blockchained signature-based intrusion detection in IoT environments”, Elsevier
- [7] 2021, Comparative study of routing protocol used for monitoring water quality, IJATES

