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EFFECT OF COVID-19 ON EVERYDAY WORK & LIFE

¹Aman Singh, ²Kunal Gupta, ³Advait Chobe, ⁴Yash Trivedi, ⁵Devika Beherkhede

¹Student, ²Student, ³Student, ⁴Student, ⁵Student

¹Department of Civil Engineering,

¹Shri Ramdeobaba College of Engineering and Management, Nagpur, Maharashtra, India- 440013

Abstract: - This study shows the impact of worldwide pandemic Corona Virus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) on day to day life. Let's take a look at how the pandemic has affected us globally.

COVID-19 has rapidly affected our day to day life that includes cultural psychology, education, travel and tourism, employment, environment, what not? We can say Nobel Coronavirus affected the Global economy. This, being a new viral disease affecting humans rapidly vaccines are not yet available that is the reason it is taking too much time to cure from it. As each day is important for overall development of a country so indirectly it is affecting the whole development process as well. It affected everyone's life drastically. Things aren't normal, we are scared to socialize. The biggest problem is the lack of freedom to move around and fear of getting infected, which has really taken a toll on our mental health. It's affecting us psychologically and now survival is a challenge. Human beings are social animals, now we are scared to be socialize just to prevent ourselves, from that we have got to know how important the health of individual is and we can conclude how this virus has affected us. It is clearly evident that health of country should be given the utmost priority and there is need to increasing spending on public health. As its further spread is nearly impossible to stop but we can control the spread of infection by enhancing health, humanitarian and socioeconomic policies adopted by countries. We can also stop the spread of Covid-19 at individual level by getting least socialized, practicing personal hygiene and by boosting immunity system.

Index Terms: COVID-19, Impact, Social, Development, Economic, Pandemic

1. INTRODUCTION

There are many conspiracy theories around the birth of SARS COV2 but it would be fair enough to leave that question mark for the experts. Corona virus pandemic is emerged as the global health crises but it is much more than just health crises. Covid19 spread to every continent except Antarctica. It comes with unprecedented socio-economic crises...it hit most hardy to the small-scale industries, start-ups and daily wagers etc. Many people losing their jobs on daily basis due to economic disruption. World faced similar situation during World War II. Now the food scarcity also spiking in various parts of the world due to barricading the international trade flow. This pandemic is also observed as change in mind-set of work by many experts because almost all the industries finds the way to cater this situation such as many IT sector giants allowing their employees to work from home this will help in future. This unprecedented situation impacts many sectors positively and negatively. Similarly, toddlers are among the most vulnerable spectrum of SARS COV 2 due to less developed immune system many horrifying cases can be traced around the world where babies encounter to virus even in womb of mother or just after the birth. Coming further in case of school going kids there are various outputs that we can get, digital leaning has completely changed the method as it is quite easy to learn from home but also it puts a full stop to the physical activities which are performed in schools. There are several views that what will be the future of kids? where the education policy lies in future? etc. On the other hand, the sector which is the one of the vital factors balancing the economy is the industry of travel and tourism. As we know travel and tourism industry has a flourishing business till the outbreak of pandemic. Pandemic has the great impact on this industry as our Indian heritage is immensely rich and our historical sites has great contribution towards revenue of tourism industry and livelihoods of people related to this industry directly and indirectly. After WHO declared global health emergency world comes to stand still and the scenario of tourism industry changed overnight. Due to upsurge in COVID spread people restraint from travel and

this directly affect this million-dollar business and livings of people. Somehow this also affects the sector of transportation as worldwide trade has been paused due to the situation, we are in. Import and export of goods through every means of transport has been stopped. Although essential goods are being transported up to some extent. Heavy losses are faced by the companies depending upon cargo transport. Across the globe due to this most pollution occurs and due to excess transporting also sum up in pollution. So, this is positively affecting the environment which is giving time to nature to heal from within. The amount of oxygen has been increased, ozone layer is also healing, water in rivers, lakes is clearer without any treatment. As every coin has either sides there are few negative impacts which raise the threat for future actions, due to high demand for PPE kits and masks of high quality most industries in seek of more advantage of this situation use more and more plastic materials to cater the need of various essentials of medical instruments and development of masks and the disposal of such things are not yet address by any higher authority so this also increasing plastic threat to environment. This is totally unpredictable now what comes in future, this may can lead to the flow of opportunities as this situation come to an end. And also, this will be the lesson for mankind that should be remembered.

1.1 OBJECTIVES

The major objective of this study are:

1. To understand impact of COVID-19 in overall development.
2. To understand impact of COVID-19 on every day life.

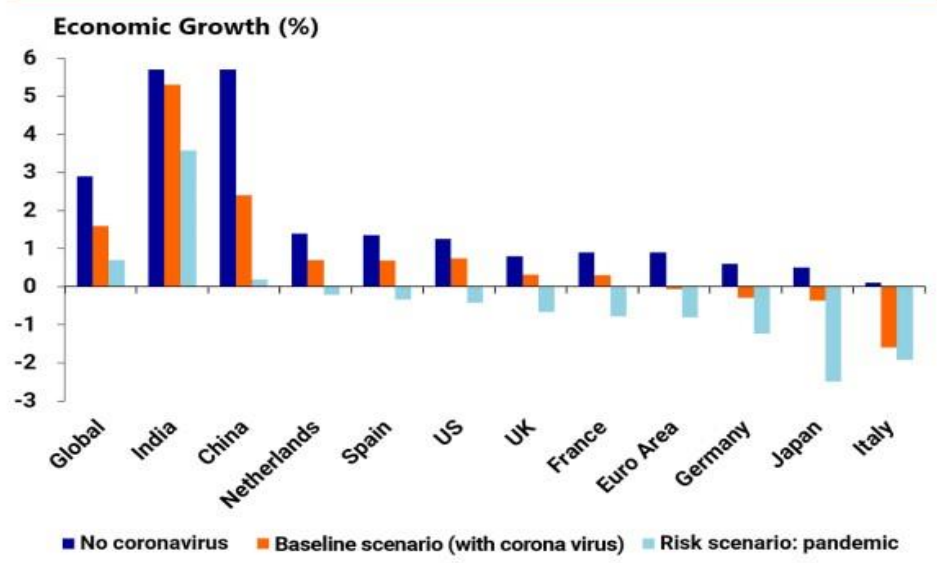
2. FINDING & ANALYSIS

IMPACTS OF COVID-19

2.1 ECONOMY

The virus referred to as SARS-CoV-2 causes a disease called COVID. COVID 19 has been declared as a global pandemic by WHO.COVID-19 caused the largest global recession in history. The economic fallout from this pandemic is likely to trope even the most buoyant of markets threatening economic growth. Instability generated by the pandemic and associated changes resulted in the disruption of markets globally. Temporary shortages of goods and price hikes Could be felt by the population. Business activities came to a standstill. The Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) predicts that some countries could be dealing with the economic fallout of the COVID-19 pandemic for years to come. The direct and indirect cost of the pandemic is going to hit the economy. The monetary impact on various industries is yet to be estimated but is likely to be in billions and counting.

Global Economic Impact Of COVID-19



Source: Rabobank, Macrobond

Bloomberg | Quint

2.1.1 TRAVEL AND TOURISM:

This pandemic had an intense impact on the travel industry. It lost all its stability amidst this drastic problem. The impact is both on supply as well as demand. airlines have already cut their flying capacity by 75% and stacking of- stuff. As per the international air transportation association (IATA), USD 252 Billion of revenue is estimated in 2020. The United nation world tour organization (UNWTO) expects a decline in international tourist arrival by 20% to 30% in 2020.

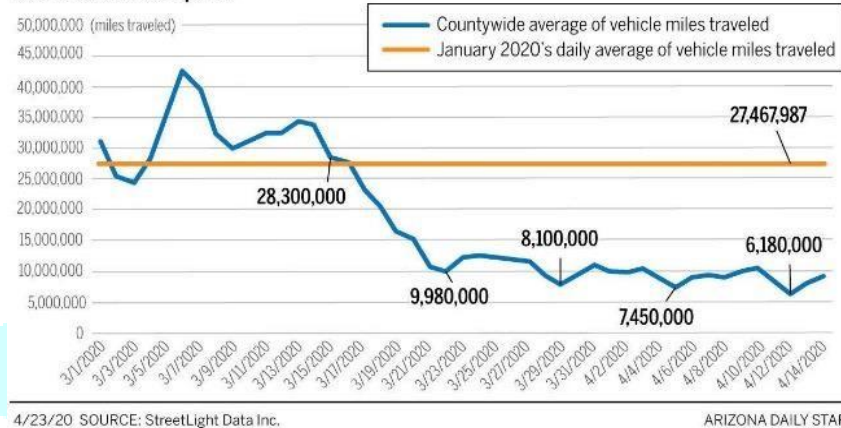
2.1.2 TRANSPORTATION:

Transportation sector falls under the primary victim category due to COVID 19. Due to health concerns, people were made to stay at home this affected the transport demand adversely. The supply chain disruption and slowdown caused by COVID is expected to pull down freight demand in the medium-term. Online food orders have dropped by a substantial percentage but on the other hand, online grocery shopping is overflowing.

Virus lockdown means less traffic, better air quality

The closures of many businesses, social services and cultural attractions recommended by Tucson Mayor Regina Romero in mid-March due to the coronavirus, followed by more closures ordered by Gov. Doug Ducey, have slashed vehicle traffic and improved air quality.

COVID-19 traffic impacts



2.2 EMPLOYMENT:

The situation that COVID-19 give rise to, give a severe blow to employment. more than 50% of the population had their employment impacted. Employment trends have shifted speedily. Due to global health concerns, remote work is the new normal. as per the monster report, these are the major upshots:

1. Job security: more than 58% of the employees are afraid of their job security.
2. Stress: more than 73% of the employees have reported that stress is impacting their work
3. Workforce trends: more than 65% of the companies have cut down hiring

2.3 EDUCATION:

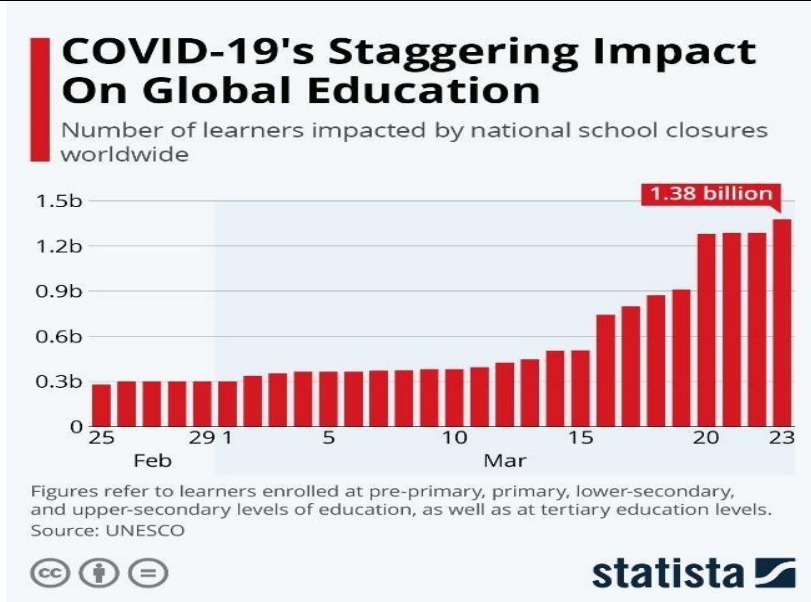
COVID-19 coerced termination of schools and colleges swaying almost 1.38 billion students. the gradation 2 digital education was so prompt that it did not give much time to anticipate the risks or opportunities. the pandemic gave a rose to the augmentation of the mind of e-learning. it is important to look at what has ensued and what is in the offing as we move ahead in global education.

The negative impacts of overdone education:

1. Flat cross border movement of students.
2. Passive learning by students.
3. Unprepared educators for online education.
4. Changing the format of the student's recruitment.

A change that is so turbulent is likely to fetch Some new opportunities that might mutate the education system worldwide

1. A rise in blended and concrete learning.
2. Efficient management to be the new norm.
3. Interactive session (rise in collaborative work).
4. Trackable performances.



2.4 SOCIAL:

A global health crisis that is spreading human sufferings and has capsized people's lives. But it is much more than just a health emergency. It is a human, economic, and social crisis. This pandemic is ambushing society deeply.

The shift of cultural and societal behaviour: Rise in technology and refashion in attitude has already made workers habitual to working remotely. Due to a spike in people working from home, we might witness several repercussions.

A shift towards authenticity has been witnessed lately. Since we all are in this together there seems to be a sense of freedom to be who we are. We can expect transparency and a new level of originality in our dealings with each other.

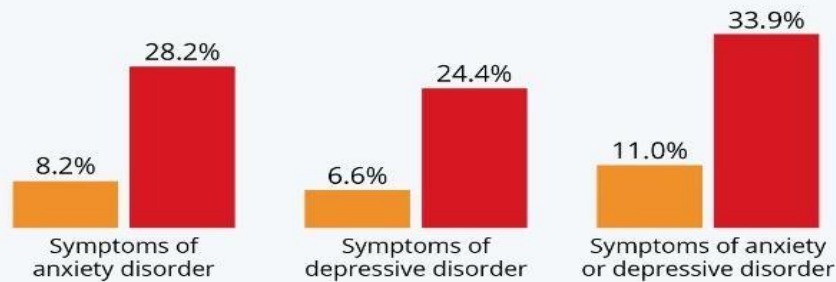
2.5 PSYCHOLOGY:

COVID 19 has Generated hassle between both societies and within societies. although the tension is uniting mankind, it also is accentuating inequalities. Social isolation measures have adverse effects on the mental health of people who live alone or have pre-existing mental health issues. We all are not experiencing social isolation in the same way. There is further concern around an increase in health-damaging. The uncertainty- not knowing what is going to happen next feeds anxiety. When the routine suddenly disappears from one day to the next, the mind experiences stress. The psychological anguish of thinking about the future can be immense. COVID 19 is impacting children too in domains including education and mental health. This crisis may amalgamate existing susceptibility and inequalities experienced by children.

Pandemic Causes Spike in Anxiety & Depression

% of U.S. adults showing symptoms of anxiety and/or depressive disorder*

■ January-June 2019 ■ May 14-19, 2020



* Based on self-reported frequency of anxiety and depression symptoms. They are derived from responses to the first two questions of the eight-item Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-2) and the seven-item Generalized Anxiety Disorder (GAD-2) scale.

Sources: CDC, NCHS, U.S. Census Bureau



statista

POSITIVE EFFECTS:

Indeed, the rapid spreading coronavirus has upturned the lives and havocted routines. Now withstanding the gruesomeness of this situation some outcomes could have a long-term positive impact on humanity and planet.

1. Environment gaining its full glory.
2. Leaders scurried in unity on how to wage a war against this disease.
3. Restoring faith in humanity (change in dealing with fellow men).
4. Altered food habits.
5. Gratitude.

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3. CONCLUSION

Corona virus is a widespread infectious disease that has affected millions of people worldwide. Due to alarming rate of spread of corona virus World Health Organization (WHO) has been providing various guidelines which are being followed by various competent authorities of different countries to tackle this disease as the vaccine for this disease has not been made yet and various countries have reached till the level of human trails. More than half of who lost their job say the corona virus crisis is harming their mental health. The effects of this COVID -19 pandemic on everyone's work life, countries economy, education, cultural and behavioural shifts can be seen many of the have come near to the economic crunch. In various countries many big corporates have adapted the work from home culture, long distance working and so the other small companies have adapted social distancing, wearing facial mask, use of sanitizers. People have started accepting the changes like no social gathering, avoiding crowded areas. Many countries like India have put lockdown to break the cycle this lockdown have helped to improve air quality index, less traffic, less pollution. Despite these situation humans will find an effective way to stop this corona virus and by adapting new ways of lifestyle will again bring the economy at boost and make country strong.

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